

INSECT SCIENCE AND ITS APPLICATION

The International Journal of Tropical Insect Science

Editor-in-Chief

Thomas R. Odhiambo

The International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (ICIPE)

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Insect Science and Its Application

The International Journal of Tropical Insect Science

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CONTENTS OF VOLUME 11

VOLUME 11 NUMBER 1

A. T. SHOWLER, T. E. REAGAN and R. M. KNAUS	1	<i>Mini Review Article</i> Sugar-cane weed community interactions with arthropods and pathogens
R. T. GAHUKAR	13	<i>Research Articles</i> Field screening of pearl millet cultivars in relation to insects and diseases
J. SRIKANTH and N. H. LAKKUNDI	21	Seasonal population fluctuations of cowpea aphid <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch and its predatory coccinellids
C. ANENE and C. G. VAJIME	27	Parasites, parasitoids and predators of <i>Oedaleus senegalensis</i> Krauss (Orthoptera: Acrididae) in Nigeria
J. H. NDERITU, H. Y. KAYUMBO and J. M. MUEKE	35	Beanfly infestation on common beans (<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.) in Kenya
T. O. EZULIKE and R. I. EGWUATU	43	Determination of damage threshold of green spider mite, <i>Mononychellus tanajoa</i> (Bondar) on cassava
O. KOUL and M. B. ISMAN	47	Antifeedant and growth inhibitory effects of sweetflag, <i>Acorus calamus</i> L. oil on <i>Peridroma saucia</i> (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae)
Z. R. KHAN and R. C. SAXENA	55	Purification of Biotype I population of brown planthopper <i>Nilaparvata lugens</i> (Homoptera: Delphacidae)
T. O. EZULIKE and R. I. EGWUATU	63	The influence of green spider mite, <i>Mononychellus tanajoa</i> (Bondar) infestation on some biochemical components of cassava leaves
G. SINGH and S. SIDHU	69	Effect of juvenile hormone analogues on the reproduction and longevity of mustard aphid, <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> (Kalt.)
J. SINGH, Z. S. DHALIWAL S. S. SANDHU and A. S. SIDHU	73	Temporal changes in the dispersion of populations of three homopterous insect pests of upland cotton
S. M. WALADDE, S. A. OCHIENG' and H. M. KAHORO	79	Responses of <i>Chilo partellus</i> larvae to host plant materials: Behaviour and electrophysiological bioassay
Y. SCHLEIN, M. J. MUTINGA, R. L. JACOBSON and J. B. KADDU	91	Evaluation of food dye marking in the study of sandfly behaviour in Baringo District, Kenya
J. H. NDERITU, H. Y. KAYUMBO and J. M. MUEKE	97	Effect of date of sowing on beanfly infestation of the bean crop
Book Review	103	
Obituary	105	
Publisher's Announcement	107	Special Issues
AAIS Announcement	108	
Instructions to Authors	i	
Author checklist	iv	

VOLUME 11 NUMBER 2

O. AJAYI	109	<i>Research Articles</i> Possibilities for integrated control of the millet stem borer, <i>Acigona ignefusalis</i> Hampson (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) in Nigeria
T. K. MUKIAMA and R. W. MWANGI	119	Population and cytogenetic observations on <i>Anopheles arabiensis</i> Patton of Mwea Irrigation Scheme, Kenya
J. P. R. OCHIENG'-ODERO	133	New strategies for quality assessment and control of insects produced in artificial rearing systems
T. G. OKORIE and J. OKEKE	143	Comparative studies on the blowfly, <i>Lucilia caesar</i> (Diptera, Calliphoridae) reared from three media prepared from local materials, and the standard Snyder's medium
M. F. IVBIJARO	149	The efficacy of seed oils of <i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss and <i>Piper guineense</i> Schum and Thonn on the control of <i>Callosobruchus maculatus</i> F.
T. G. OKORIE, O. O. SIYANBOLA and V. O. EBOCHUO	153	Neemseed powder, as a protectant for dried <i>Tilapia</i> fish against <i>Dermestes maculatus</i> Degeer infestation
M. H. IDRIS	159	Action of juvenile hormone and ecdysone in the metamorphic endocrine centres
M. MANI, A. KRISHNAMOORTHY and S. P. SINGH	167	The impact of the predator, <i>Cryptolaemus montrouzieri</i> Mulsant, on pesticide-resistant populations of the striped mealybug, <i>Ferrisia virgata</i> (Ckll.) on guava in India
F. K. EWETE and R. A. OLAGBAJU	171	The development of <i>Aspavia armigera</i> Fabricius (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae) and its status as a pest of cowpea and rice
L. E. WONGO	179	Factors of resistance in sorghum against <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> (Oliv.) and <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (L.)
E.-D. N. UMEH	189	<i>Exochomus troberti</i> Mulsant (Coleoptera: Coccinellidae): A predator of cassava mealybug, <i>Phenacoccus manihoti</i> Mat-Ferr (Homoptera: Pseudococcidae) in southeastern Nigeria
L. D. McCOMIE and G. DHANARAJAN	197	Respiratory rate and energy utilization by <i>Macrotermes carbonaris</i> (Hagen) (Isoptera, Termitidae, Macrotermitinae) in Penang, Malaysia
R. T. GAHUKAR	205	Preliminary comparison of spike development stages for insecticide application against <i>Heliocheilus albipunctella</i> de Joannis in pearl millet
J. ALLOTEY and L. GOSWAMI	209	Comparative biology of two phycitid moths, <i>Plodia interpunctella</i> (Hubn.) and <i>Ephestia cautella</i> (Wlk.) on some selected food media
S. FIREMPONG and H. MAGALIT	217	Spatial distribution of <i>Maruca testulalis</i> larvae on cowpea, and a sequential sampling plan for estimating larval densities
K. Y. MUMCUOGLU, J. MILLER and R. GALUN	223	Susceptibility of the human head and body louse (<i>Pediculus humanus</i>) (Anoplura: Pediculidae) to insecticides
G. N. MBATA	277	Some aspects of the biology of <i>Callosobruchus subinnotatus</i> (Pic) (Coleoptera: Pediculidae) a pest of stored bambarra groundnuts

O. O. DIPEOLU	235	Expression and quantification of degrees of resistance by rabbits to infestation with <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> (L.), <i>Dermacentor variabilis</i> (Say) and <i>Amblyomma maculatum</i> Koch, (Acari, Ixodidae)
G. N. MBATA	245	Studies on the intraspecific larval interaction in a laboratory culture of <i>Plodia interpunctella</i> (Hubner) (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) on two food media
Book Reviews	253	
Instructions to Authors	i	
Author checklist	iv	

VOLUME 11 NUMBER 3

T. R. ODHIAMBO	257	Preface
T. R. ODHIAMBO	259	Keynote Address
J. K. GASHUMBA	265	Speciation and subspeciation in <i>Nannomonas</i> trypanosomes and their epidemiological significance
J. H. P. NYEKO, O. K. OLE-MOIYOI, P. A. O. MAJIWA, L. H. OTIENO and P. M. OCIBA	271	Characterization of trypanosome isolates from cattle in Uganda using species-specific DNA probes reveals predominance of mixed infections
L. H. OTIENO, N. DARJI and P. ONYANGO	281	Electrophoretic analysis of <i>Trypanosoma brucei</i> sub-group stocks from cattle, tsetse and patients from Lambwe Valley, Western Kenya
D. B. MBULAMBERI	289	Recent epidemic outbreaks of human trypanosomiasis in Uganda
S. G. A. LEAK, C. COLLARDELLE, L. COULIBALY, P. DUMONT, A. FERON, P. HECKER, G. D. D'ETEREN, P. JEANNIN, M. MINENGU, S. MINJA, W. MULATU, G. NANKODABA, G. ORDNER, G. J. ROWLANDS, B. SAUVEROCHE, G. TIKUBET and J. C. M. TRAIL	293	Relationships between tsetse challenge and trypanosome prevalence in trypanotolerant and susceptible cattle
P. MILLIGAN	301	Modelling trypanosomiasis transmission
L. CHUKA MADUBUNYI	309	Ecological studies of <i>Glossina austeni</i> at Jozani Forest, Unguja Island, Zanzibar
M. I. MWANGELWA, R. D. DRANSFIELD, L. H. OTIENO and K. J. MBATA	315	Distribution and diel activity patterns of <i>Glossina fuscipes fuscipes</i> Newstead on Rusinga Island and mainland in Mbita, Kenya
J. W. HARGROVE	323	Age-dependent changes in the probabilities of survival and capture of the tsetse, <i>Glossina morsitans morsitans</i> Westwood
D. J. ROGERS	331	A general model for tsetse populations
S. E. RANDOLPH, D. J. ROGERS and J. KIILU	347	Rapid changes in the reproductive cycle of wild-caught tsetse, <i>Glossina pallidipes</i> Austen, when brought into the laboratory
J. O. A. DAVIES-COLE and M. F. B. CHAUDHURY	355	Mating efficiency in females of <i>Glossina pallidipes</i>
M. OKECH and A. HASSANALI	363	The origin of phenolic tsetse attractants from host urine: Studies on the pro-attractants and microbes involved

R. K. SAINI	369	Responses of tsetse, <i>Glossina</i> spp. (Diptera: Glossinidae) to phenolic kairomones in a wind tunnel
J. BRADY, M. J. PACKER and G. GIBSON	377	Odour plume shape and host finding by tsetse
R. H. GOODING	385	Genetic aspects of quality control in tsetse colonies
W. SHERENI	399	Strategic and tactical developments in tsetse control in Zimbabwe (1981–1989)
J. LANCIEN, J. MUGUWA, C. LANNES and J. B. BOUVIER	411	Tsetse and human trypanosomiasis challenge in south eastern Uganda
E. A. OPIYO, A. R. NJOGU and J. K. OMUSE	417	Use of impregnated targets for control of <i>G. pallidipes</i> in Kenya
L. CLAUDE, E. JEAN-PIERRE, G. PASCAL and L. JEAN-JACQUES	427	The control of riverine tsetse
G. P. KAAYA and M. A. OKECH	443	Microorganisms associated with tsetse in nature: Preliminary results on isolation, identification and pathogenicity
A. P. M. SHAW	449	A spreadsheet model for the economic analysis of tsetse control operations benefiting cattle production
W. E. ORMEROD	455	Africa with and without tsetse
Publisher's Announcement	462	Special Issues
Instructions to Authors	i	
Author Checklist	iv	

VOLUME 11 NUMBER 4/5

SPECIAL ISSUE

TROPICAL STEM BORERS OF GRAMINACEOUS CROPS: A NEW SYNTHESIS

T. R. ODHIAMBO	463	Foreword
T. R. ODHIAMBO	465	Welcome Remarks
K. M. HARRIS	467	Keynote Address: Bioecology of <i>Chilo</i> spp.

STATUS AND CONTROL OF *CHILO* SPP. IN DIFFERENT REGIONS

S. Z. SITHOLE	481	Status and control of <i>Chilo partellus</i> Swinhoe (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) in Southern Africa
E. M. MINJA	489	Management of <i>Chilo</i> spp. infesting cereals in Eastern Africa
F. P. NEUPANE	501	Status and control of <i>Chilo</i> spp. on cereal crops in Southern Asia
C. S. LI	535	Status and control of <i>Chilo</i> spp., their distribution, host range and economic importance in Oceania
V. MELAMED-MADJAR	541	Status of <i>Chilo agamemnon</i> Bles. in Israel and the probable reasons for the decrease in its populations

TAXONOMY, DISTRIBUTION, POPULATION ECOLOGY, DYNAMICS AND CROP LOSSES

- K. V. SESHU REDDY, M. C. LUBEGA and K. O. S. SUM 549 Population patterns of *Chilo* spp. in sorghum, maize and millets
- K. KIRITANI 555 Recent population trends of *Chilo suppressalis* in temperate and sub-tropical Asia
- K. V. SESHU REDDY and P. T. WALKER 563 A review of the yield losses in graminaceous crops caused by *Chilo* spp.
- T. R. ODHIAMBO 571 Special Lecture: Assets of an IPM specialist with particular reference to *Chilo*

PHYSIOLOGY, BEHAVIOUR AND BIOCHEMISTRY

- H. KANNO 579 Initiation mechanism of mating behaviour in the rice stem borer, *Chilo suppressalis* Walker
- H. C. AGARWAL, R. GUPTA, R. RATH and V. GOEL 583 Sterol inhibition in *Chilo partellus*
- S. M. WALADDE, H. M. KAHORO and S. A. OCHIENG' 593 Sensory biology of *Chilo* spp. with specific reference to *C. partellus*

REARING AND QUALITY CONTROL

- S. L. TANEJA and K. F. NWANZE 605 Mass rearing of *Chilo* spp. on artificial diets and its use in resistance screening
- M. BETBEDER-MATIBET 617 Elevage de plusieurs especes du genre *Chilo* et de certains de leurs parasites pour la lutte biologique contre les foreurs des graminees en Afrique

HOST PLANT RESISTANCE

- K. LEUSCHNER 627 A review of laboratory and field screening procedures for *Chilo partellus*
- M. N. UKWUNGWU 639 Host plant resistance in rice to the African striped borer, *Chilo zacconius* Bles. (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae)
- B. TORTO, A. HASSANALI and K. N. SAXENA 649 Chemical aspects of *Chilo partellus* feeding on certain sorghum cultivars

BREEDING AND RESISTANCE GENETICS

- R. C. CHAUDHURY and G. S. KHUSH 659 Breeding rice varieties for resistance against *Chilo* spp. of stem borers in Asia and Africa
- B. L. AGRAWAL, S. L. TANEJA, L. R. HOUSE and K. LEUSCHNER 671 Breeding for resistance to *Chilo partellus* Swinhoe in sorghum
- M. ASHRAF and B. FATIMA 683 Breeding for resistance to *Chilo* spp. in sugar-cane
- R. S. PATHAK 689 Genetics of sorghum, maize, rice and sugar-cane resistance to the cereal stem borer, *Chilo* spp.

CULTURAL, GENETIC AND CHEMICAL CONTROL

- K. V. SESHU REDDY 703 Cultural control of *Chilo* spp. in graminaceous crops
- V. A. O. OKOTH 713 Potential for the use of genetic methods for the control of *Chilo* spp.

BIOLOGICAL CONTROL

A. I. MOHYUDDIN	721	Biological control of <i>Chilo</i> spp. in maize, sorghum and millet
H. DAVID and S. EASWARAMOORTHY	733	Biological control of <i>Chilo</i> spp. in sugar-cane
D. J. GREATHEAD	749	Utilization of natural enemies of <i>Chilo</i> spp. for management in Africa
LU QING GUANG and G. W. OLOO	757	Host preference studies on <i>Trichogramma</i> sp. nr <i>mwanzai</i> Schulten and Feijen (Hymenoptera: Trichogrammatidae) in Kenya
J. W. BAHANA	765	Bioecological studies on <i>Dentichasmias busseolae</i> Heinrich and its potential for biological control of <i>Chilo partellus</i> Swinhoe
M. O. ODINDO	773	Potential of <i>Nosema</i> spp. (Microspora: Nosematidae) and viruses in the management of <i>Chilo</i> spp. (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae)
M. BROWNBIDGE	779	The role of bacteria in the management of <i>Chilo</i> spp.

PHEROMONAL CONTROL

P. S. BEEVOR, H. DAVID and O. T. JONES	787	Female sex pheromones of <i>Chilo</i> spp. (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) and their development in pest control applications
G. C. UNNITHAN and K. N. SAXENA	795	Population monitoring of <i>Chilo partellus</i> (Swinhoe) (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) using pheromone traps
S. TATSUKI	807	Status of application of sex pheromone of rice stem borer moth, <i>Chilo suppressalis</i> in Japan

INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

E. A. AKINSOLA	815	Management of <i>Chilo</i> spp. in rice in Africa
A. RAJABALEE	825	Management of <i>Chilo</i> spp. on sugar-cane with notes on mating disruption studies with the synthetic sex pheromone of <i>C. sacchariphagus</i> in Mauritius

INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION AND TRAINING

Z. M. NYIIRA	839	International co-operation and training for management of <i>Chilo</i> spp.
Publisher's Announcement	844	Special Issue
Instructions to Authors	i	
Author Checklist	iv	

VOLUME 11 NUMBER 6

Publisher's Announcement	i	Special Issue
R. RAMASAMY and M. S. RAMASAMY	845	Mini Review Article The role of host immunity to arthropod vectors in regulating the transmission of vector borne diseases
N. NATARAJAN and P. C. SUNDARA BABU	851	Research Articles Importance of the gram pod borer and earhead bug on sorghum
M. E. HASSAN SHAZALI	855	Faba bean (<i>Vicia faba</i> L.) seed coat colour, tannin content and susceptibility to bruchids

A. E. P. MNZAVA and M. A. DI DECO	861	Chromosomal inversion polymorphism in <i>Anopheles gambiae</i> and <i>Anopheles arabiensis</i> in Tanzania
J. S. BAINS, S. C. KHANNA, S. K. GARG and S. P. SHARMA	865	Age-related analysis of adenosine triphosphatase activity as affected by propyl gallate in the drosophilid, <i>Zaprionis paravittiger</i>
C. P. SRIVASTAVA, M. P. PIMBERT and W. REED	869	Spatial and temporal changes in the abundance of <i>Helicoverpa</i> (= <i>Heliothis</i>) <i>armigera</i> (Hubner) in India
R. K. KASHYAP, M. K. BANERJEE, KALLOO and A. N. VERMA	877	Survival and development of fruit borer, <i>Heliothis armigera</i> (Hubner), (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) on <i>Lycopersicon</i> spp.
F. O. APPIAH, D. A. OKIY and S. E. NNABUCHI	883	Influence of food type on the rate of development of <i>Catantops spissus spissus</i> Walker, (Orthoptera: Acrididae)
H. C. SHARMA, P. VIDYASAGAR and K. LEUSCHNER	889	Componental analysis of the factors influencing resistance to sorghum midge, <i>Contarinia sorghicola</i> Coq.
E. M. EL-BANHAWY and B. A. ABOU-AWAD	899	Records of the genus <i>Amblyseius</i> Berlese from Tanzania with a description of a new species (Acari: Mesostigmata)
C. PETER and B. V. DAVID	903	Influence of host plants on the parasitism of <i>Diaphania indica</i> (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) by <i>Apanteles taragamae</i> (Hymenoptera: Braconidae)
A. O. MONGI and C. A. AGANYO	907	<i>Rhipicephalus appendiculatus</i> : Immunochemical isolation, identification and characterization of tick gut antigens recognized by IgGs derived from rabbits repeatedly infested with ticks
Book review	917	
Obituary	919	
Instructions to authors	i	
Author checklist	iv	

SUBJECT INDEX

- Acigona ignefusalis* control of 109–117
Acorus calamus 47–53
 adenosine triphosphatase activity 865–867
Aenasius advena 167
Aeromonas 443–448
 Africa
 without tsetse 455–461
 with tsetse 455–461
 agroecosystems 1–11
Amblyseius 899–902
Amblyseius fustis 899–902
Amblyseius largoensis 899–902
Amblyseius merus 861–863
Amblyseius sawaga 899–902
Amblyseius serengati 899–902
 Amino acids 1–11
Amrasca biguttula biguttula 73–77
Anopheles arabiensis 119–131, 861–863
Anopheles gambiae 861–863, 119–131
 antifedant growth inhibitory effects 47–53
Apanteles flavipes 535–589, 733–748
Apanteles sp. 617–623, 749–755
Apanteles taragamae 903–906
 aphid, cowpea population on 21–26
Aphis craccivora 21–26
Aphis gossypii 73–77
 arthropods
 interactions with 1–11
 vectors 845–850
 artificial diets 605–616
 irrigation 119–131
 rearing systems 133–141
Aspavia armigera 171–177
Aspergillus 443–448
 assessment of
 crop losses 481–488
 insects and quality 133–141
 Association of Officially Analytical Chemists 63–67
 attractants 363–368
Azadirachta indica 149–152

Bacillus spp. 443–448
Bacillus thuringiensis 779–783
Bacillus thuringiensis entomocidus 779–783
 bacteria in management of *Chilo* 779–783
 beanfly 35–41, 97–101
 beetles, biology of 227–234
Bemisia tabaci 73–77
 biconical trap 313
 biochemical components of cassava 63–67
 bioecological studies 765–772
 biological control
 of *Chilo* spp. 721–732, 733–749
 of *Chilo partellus* 765–772
 in maize, millet and sorghum 721–732
 methods 481–488, 489–499
 bioecology of *Chilo* sp. 467–477
 biologique contre les foreurs 617–623
 biological
 parameters 133–141
 studies 143–148
 biology
 of *Callosobruchus subinnotatus* 227–234
 sensory of *Chilo* spp. 593–602
 biotype 55–62, 309
 blowfly rearing media 143–148
 body louse 223–226
 Bracon chinensis 535–539
 breeding
 for resistance to *Chilo* spp. 683–687
 for resistance to *Chilo partellus* 671–682
 rice varieties 659–669
 brown planthopper population of 55–62
 Bruchid mortality 149–152
 Bruchids susceptibility to 855–859
 Bruchidius incarnatus susceptibility to 855–859
 Busseola fusca 757–763
 Calocoris angustatus 851–854
 Calopogonium mucunoides 883–887
 Callosobruchus maculatus
 control of 149–152
 susceptibility to 855–859
 Callosobruchus subinnotatus 227–234
 cassava
 biochemical components of 63–67
 green spider mite 43–45
 mealybug 189–195
 Catantops spissus spissus
 rate of development 883–887
 cattle
 production 449–453
 trypanosome isolates 271–280
 Cedecea 443–448
 cellular immune responses 845–850
 cereal
 crop production 489–499
 Chilo spp. on 501–534
 stem borer resistance 689–699
 yield losses 463
 characterization of trypanosome 271–280
 chemical
 aspects of *Chilo partellus* 649–655
 control 489–499
 Chilo agamemnon
 bioecology 467–477
 biological control 721–732
 on maize 605–616
 status 541–549
 Chilo auricilia 535–539
 Chilo auricilius 659
 bioecology 467–477
 cereal pest 501–534
 female sex pheromone 787–794
 on sugar-cane 605–616
 Chilo diffusilineus 467, 659, 721–732
 Chilo infuscatellus
 bioecology 467–477
 biological control 721–748
 cereal pest 501–534
 management with virus 773–778
 sugar-cane pest 535–539
 Chilo IPM specialist 571–576
 Chilo niponella 467
 Chilo orichalcocilellus 467, 605
 biological control 721–732
 control 489–499
 Chilo panici 467
 Chilo partellus 659
 bioecology 467–477
 biology 593–602
 biological control 721–732, 765–772
 cereal pest 501–534
 chemical aspects 649–655
 control 481–499
 feeding responses 79–89
 genetic control 713–718
 laboratory screening 627–638
 larvae 79–89
 management with *Nosema* spp. 773–778
 on maize 605–616
 population monitoring of 795–805
 progeny 757–763
 responses of 79–89
 resistance to 689–699
 sterol inhibition 583–591
 virus 773–778
 yield losses by 463
 Chilo plejadellus 467
 Chilo polychrysa 535–539
 Chilo polychrysus 467, 659, 501–534
 Chilo species bioecology 467–477
 Chilo sacchariphagus
 bioecology 467–477
 biological control 721–732
 control 489–499
 sex pheromone 787–794
 Chilo sacchariphagus indicus

- cereal pest 501–534
female sex pheromones 787–794
Chilo spp.
biological control 721–748
control 501–539
cultural control 703–712
distribution 535–539
economic importance 535–539
genetic control 713–718
in graminaceous crops 703–712
host range 535–539
infesting cereals 489–499
losses caused by 563–569
natural enemies 749–755
Nosema spp. virus 773–778
in maize 549–554
management 489–499, 815–836
with *Bacillus thuringiensis* 779–783
mass rearing 605–616
in millet 549–554
resistance against 659–669, 683–699
in rice 815–823
sex pheromones 787–794
in sorghum 549–554
status 501–539
in sugar-cane 733–748
population patterns 549–554
Chilo supermain cereal pest 501–534
Chilo suppressalis 605, 659
application of sex pheromone 807–812
bioecology 467–477
biological control 721–732
cereal pest 501–534
control 535–539
distribution and economic importance 535–539
in rice 807–812
management with virus 773–778
mating behaviour 579–582
population trends 555–562
sex pheromones 787–794
status 535–539
Chilo terrenellus 467, 535–539
Chilo tumidicostalis 501–534
Chilo zacconius 605, 659
bioecology 467–477
biology 617–623, 815–823
life history 815–825
resistance 639–647
chlorophyll content 63–67
chromosomal polymorphism 861–863
Claviceps fusiformis 13–19
coccinellid 167
predatory 21–26
componental analysis 889–898
Coniesta (acigona) ignefusalis 13–19
Contarinia sorghicola 889–898
control
of *Acigona ignefusalis* 109–117
Callosobruchus maculatus 149–152
Chilo spp. 501–539, 703–718
Glossina pallidipes 417–425
insects 133–141
millet stem borer 109–117, 481–488
Chilo partellus 481–488
in tsetse 385–409, 427–441
Corpus allatum 159–166
cotton upland pests of 73–77
cowpea
aphid 21–26
Aspavia armigera 171–177
Maruca testulalis 217–222
seeds 149–152
varieties 171–177
Cryptolaemus montrouzieri 167–170
cultural control
of *Chilo* spp. 703–712
methods 489–499
cutworm, variegated 47–53
cytogenetic observations on 119–131
damage threshold 43–45
date of
planting 109–117
sowing effect on beanfly 97–101
deltamethrin 223
Dentichasmias busseolae 765–772
Dermestes maculatus 153–157
development period 209, 171–177
Diaphania indica of 903–906
Diatraea saccharalis 1–11
Diatraepha striatalis 617–623
diel activity *Glossina fuscipes* 315–321
dieldrin 223
diflubenzuron 205–208
dipterous insects 27–34
disease incidence, on 13–19
distribution of *Glossina fuscipes* 315–321
DNA probes 271–280
drosophilid 865–867
earhead bug 851–854
ecdysone 159–166
ecological studies 309–313
economic
analysis 449–453
injury level 43–45
threshold 43–45
egg parasite 733–748
Elaeis guineensis 883–887
Eldana saccharina 757–763
electrophysiological bioassay 79–89
elevage de plusieurs *Chilo* 617–623
energy utilization 197–204
endocrine centres 159–166
engorgement period index 235–243
Enterobacter 443–448
Ephestia cautella 209–215
epidemiological significance 265–269
ergot 13–19
eri-silkworm 159
estimating larval densities 217–222
Exochomus troberti 189–195
faba bean 855–859
factors influencing resistance 889–898
fenitrothion 223
Ferrisia virgata 167–170
field screening 13–19, 627–638
fish protectant 153–157
Food
dye marking 91–96
media 209–215
Fusarium 443–448
fruit borer 877–881
genetics of cereals 689–699
genetic
aspects of control 385–398
diversity 13–19
methods of control 713–718
Geromyia penniseti 13–19
Glossina austeni 309–313
Glossina brevipalpis 262
Glossina fuscipes fuscipes 262
distribution and diel activity 315–321
pyramidal traps 411–416
Gossypium hirsutum 73–77
Glossina morsitans morsitans 261–262
age-dependent changes 323–330
control 399–409
phenolic kairomones response 369–375
population model 331–346
survival and capture 323–330
Glossina palpalis 331–340
Glossina pallidipes 261–262
bacteria isolation from 443–448
control 399–409, 417–425
phenolic kairomones response 369–375
population model 331–346
reproductive cycle 347–354
Glossina spp. 369–375
Goniozus proceras 617–623
gram pod borer 851–854
graminaceous crops 563–569
grasshopper parasitoids 27–34
green spider mite
on cassava 43–45
damage threshold 43–45
infestation of 63–67
growth inhibitory effects 47–53
groundnuts bambarra pest of 227–234
guava striped mealybug 167–170
head smut 13–19
Helicoverpa (= *Heliothis*)
armigera 851–854, 869–876
Heliocheilus (Rhaguva)
albipunctella 13–19, 205–208
Heliothis armigera 877–881
host
finding by tsetse 377–384
immunity 845–850
influence 903–906
plant behaviour 79–89
preference studies 757–763
response to 79–89
resistance 489–499, 639–647
human

- head louse 223–226
- trypanosomiasis and tsetse 411–416
- humoral immune responses 845–850
- immunochemical
 - isolation 907–917
 - identification 907–917
 - characterization 907–917
- impregnated targets use of 417–425
- incubation period 153
- infections, mixed 271–280
- insect incidence, on 13–19
- insecticidal efficacy 149–152
- insecticide application 205–208
- insecticides 109–117
- insect
 - parasitoid 749
 - pests
 - homopterous 73–77
- integrated
 - control 109–117
 - pest management 489–499, 571–576
- intrinsic rate 189
- inversion polymorphism 119–131
- IPM specialist assets 571–576
- irrigation scheme 119–131
- juvenile hormone
 - action of 159–166
 - analogues 69–72
- kairomones, phenolic 369–375
- karyotypes 119–131
- Larval
 - critical weight 133–141
 - parasite 733–748
- Lipaphis erysimi* 69–72
- Lixophaga diatraea* 617–623
- Lucilia caesar* 143–148
- Lycopersicon chaesmanii* 877–881
- Lycopersicon chilense* 877–881
- Lycopersicon esculentum* 877–881
- Lycopersicon glabratum* 877–881
- Lycopersicon hirsutum* f. *glabratum* 877–881
- Lycopersicon peruvianum* 877–881
- Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium* 877–881
- Lycopersicon* spp. 877–881
- Macrotermes carbonarius* 197–204
- malathion 223
- management of *Chilo* spp.
 - with bacteria 779–783
 - in cereals 489–499
 - with *Nosema* and viruses 773–778
 - in rice 815–823
 - on sugar-cane 825–836
 - training 839–843
- Manihot esculenta* 883–887
- Maruca testulalis* 217–222
- mass rearing of *Chilo* spp. 605–616
- mating
 - behaviour mechanism 579–582
 - disruption 825–836
 - efficiency 355–361
- mealybug 167–170, 189–195
 - mechanisms of resistance 481–488
 - media from local materials 143–148
 - medium, standard Snyder's 143–148
 - Menochilus sexmaculatus* 21–26
 - metamorphic endocrine centres 159–166
- microbes 363–368
- microorganisms 443–448
- millet cultivars and midge 13–19
- mite
 - green spider 43–45
 - influence of 63–67
 - red 27–34
- mixed cropping 109–117
- modelling trypanosomiasis
 - transmission 301–307
- model
 - spreadsheet 449–453
 - for tsetse 331–346
- Mononychellus tanajoa* 43–45, 63–67
- morphometric studies 143–148
- mortality 149–152
- Mucor* 443–448
- multilocational tests 13–19
- mustard aphid reproduction of 69–72
- Nagana 259
- Nannomonas* speciation 265–259
- natural enemies of 749–755
- NG2B traps 347
- NGU traps 262
- Neem seed
 - powder 153–157
 - oil 149–152
- nematodes 1–11
- Nilaparvata lugens* 55–62
- Nosema* spp. 773–778
- odour plume shape 377–384
- Oedaleus senegalensis* 27–34
- Oryza brachyarthra* 659
- Oryza minuta* 659
- Oryza nivara* 659
- Oryza officinalis* 659
- Ophiomyia phaseoli*
 - effect of planting date on 97–101
 - on *Phaseolus vulgaris* 35–41
- Ophiomyia spencerella*
 - effects of planting date on 97–101
 - on *Phaseolus vulgaris* 35–41
- Ostrinia nubilalis* 541–545
- ovicidal action 153
- oviposition 149–153
- parasitoids 27–34, 721–732
- parasitism of *Diaphania indica* 903–906
- pathogens, interactions with 1–11
- pearl millet
 - cultivars 13–19
- Heliocheilus albipunctella* 205–208
- Pediculus humanus humanus* 223–226
- capitis* 223–226
- penicillium 443–488
- Pennisetum americanum* 205–208
- Peridroma saucia* 47–53
- permethrin 223
- pest control 787–794
- pesticidal control 399–409
- pesticide-resistant populations 167–170
- pest
 - status of *Aspavia armigera* 171–177
 - stored groundnuts 227–234
 - of upland cotton 73–77
- Phaseolus vulgaris* 35–41
- Phenacoccus manihoti* 189–195
- phenolic
 - kairomones 369–375
 - tsetse attractants 363–368
- pheromone traps
 - population monitoring 795–805
 - for *Chilo suppressalis* 807–812
- Philosamia ricini* 159–166
- Phycitid moths 209–215
- Piper guineense* seed oil of 149–152
- Plodia interpunctella* 209–215
- pod borer
 - changes in abundance 869–876
 - gram 851–854
 - spatial distribution of 217–222
- polyculture 1–11
- polymorphism chromosomal 861–863
- population
 - of *Anopheles arabiensis* 119–131
 - of *Chilo suppressalis* 555–562
 - decrease 541–549
 - dispersion of 73–77
 - fluctuation, cowpea aphid 21–26
 - monitoring of *Chilo partellus* 795–805
 - patterns of *Chilo* spp. 549–554
- predators 721–732
 - impact of 167–170
 - of mealybug 189–195
 - of *Oedaleus senegalensis* 27–34
- pro-attractants 363–368
- propyl gallate 865–867
- prothoracic gland 159–166
- prothoracicotropic-like effects 159
- Providencia alcafaciens* 443–448
- proximate analysis 63–67
- rabbit resistance to 235–243
- ratoon stunting disease 1–11
- rearing media 143–148
- reproductive cycle 347–354
- reproductive efficacy 149–152
- research and development to tsetse 261–262
- resistant
 - maize varieties 79–89
 - millet varieties 109–117
- respiratory rate 197–204
- Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* 907–917
- Rhizopus* 143–448
- rice *Aspavia armigera* 171–177

- sampling plan 217–222
sandfly behaviour 91–96
Scirpophaga innotata 535–539
Scymnus coccivora 167
seed damage 149–152
 dressing 109–117
 oils efficacy of 149–152
sensory biology of *Chilo* spp.
 593–602
Sergentomyia africanus 91–96
Sergentomyia bedfordi 91–96
Sergentomyia clydei 91–96
Sergentomyia schwetzi 91–96
Sergentomyia squamipleuris 91–96
Serratia 443–448
Sesamia cretica 541
Sesamia nonagrioides 541–545
sex pheromones
 on *Chilo sacchariphagus* 825–836
 of stem borer, application
 807–812
Sitotroga cerealella 179–188,
 757–763
sleeping sickness, human 259
sorghum
 cultivars 649–655
 midge resistance 889–898
speciation 265–269
species-specific DNA probes
 271–280
spreadsheet model 449–453
stalk borer 13–19
status
 Chilo agamemnon 541–549
 Chilo partellus 481–488
 Chilo spp. 50–539
stem borers
 bioecology 467–477
 control 481–488, 109–177
 damage 109–177
 flight phenology 795–805
 infestation 109–177
 mating behaviour 579–582
 of millet 109–117
 natural enemies of 109–117
 resistance against 659–669
 status 481–488
 of sugar-cane 825–836
Sergentomyia affinis 91–96
Sergentomyia antennatus 91–96
Sergentomyia ingrami 91–96
Sitophilus oryzae 179–188
Sorghum resistance in 179–188
spectrophotometry 63–67
spike development 205–208
spike worm 13–19, 205–208
sterol inhibition in *Chilo partellus*
 583–591
striped borer resistance to 639–647
striped mealybug 167–170
Sturmiopsis inferens 733–748
subspeciation 265–269
sugar-cane borer 1–11
susceptible maize varieties 79–89
sweetflag growth inhibitory effects of
 47–53
Tetrastichus spp. 617–623
tick
 gut antigens 907–917
 resistance index 235–243
 weight index 235–243
Tilapia protectant 153–157
tolerance 489–499
Tolyporum penicilliariae 13–19
Traps
 NGU2B 347
 NGU 262
 pyramidal 411–416
training for management
 of *Chilo* spp. 839–843
Trichoderma 443–448
Trichogramma spp. 733–748
Trichogramma sp. nr. *mwanzai*
 757–763
Trichospilus spp. 617–623
Trypanosoma brucei characterization
 271–280
Trypanosoma congolense 271–280
 characterization 271–280
 speciation 265–269
 subspeciation 265–269
Trypanosoma gambiense 411–416
Trypanosoma rhodesiense 411–416
Trypanosoma simiae
 speciation 265–269
 subspeciation 265–269
Trypanosoma vivax
 characterization 271–280
trypanosome isolates 271–280
trypanosomiasis transmission
 301–307
tsetse 259
 africa with and without 465–461
 age-dependent changes 323–330
 attractants 363–368
 capture 323–330
 chuka trap 309–311
 control 259–262
 control genetic aspects 385–398
 control spreadsheet model
 449–453
 control strategic developments
 399–409
 control tactical developments
 399–409
 host finding 377–384
 and human trypanosomiasis
 411–416
 microorganisms of 443–448
 odour plume shape 377–384
 phenolic kairomones to 369–375
 population model 331–346
 reproductive cycle 347–354
 riverine control 427–441
 super trap 261–262
 survival 323–330
upland rice varieties 171–177
vector borne diseases 845–850
Vicia faba 855–859
Vigna unguiculata 217–222
Voandzeia subterranea 228
weeds 1–11
 ecological relationships 1–11
 community interactions 1–11
 competition 1–11
wild reared insects 133–141
X-chromosome identification
 119–131
yield losses 171, 563–569
yield losses in graminaceous
 563–569
Zaprionus paravittiger 865–867
Zea mays 883–887

AUTHOR INDEX

- Abou-Awad, B. A. 899-902
 Aganyo, C. A. 907-917
 Agrawal, B. L. 671-682
 Agarwal, H. C. 583-591
 Ajayi, O. 107-117
 Akinsola, E. A. 815-823
 Allotey, J. 209-215
 Anene, C. 27-34
 Appiah, F. O. 883-887
 Ashraf, M. 683-687

 Bahana, J. W. 765-772

 Banerjee, M. K. 877-881
 Beevor, P. S. 787-794
 Betbeder-Matibet, M. 617-623
 Bouvier, J. B. 411-416
 Brady, J. 377-384
 Brownbridge, M. 779-783

 Chaudhury, M. F. B. 355-361
 Chaudhary, R. C. 659-669
 Claude, L. 427-441
 Collardelle, C. 293-299
 Coulibaly, L. 293-299

 Darji, N. 281-287
 David, B. V. 903-906
 David, H. 733-748, 787-794
 Davies-Cole, J. O. A. 355-361
 Dhaliwal, Z. S. 73-77
 Dhanarajan, G. 197-204
 Di Deco, M. A. 861-863
 Dipeolu, O. O. 235-243
 D'leteren, G. D. 293-299
 Dransfield, R. D. 315-321
 Dumont, P. 293-299

 Easwaramoorthy, S. 733-748
 Ebochuo, V. O. 153-157
 Egwuatu, R. I. 43-45, 63-67
 El-Banhawy, E. M. 899-902
 Ewete, F. K. 171-177

 Fatima, B. 683-687
 Feron, A. 293-299
 Firempong, S. 217-222

 Gahukar, R. T. 13-19, 205-208
 Galun, R. 223-226
 Garg, S. K. 865-867
 Gashumba, J. K. 265-269
 Gibson, G. 377-384
 Goel, V. A. 583-591
 Gooding, R. H. 385-398
 Goswami, L. 209-215
 Greathead, D. J. 749-755
 Guang, Q. L. 759-763
 Gupta, R. 583-591

 Hargrove, J. W. 323-330

 Harris, K. M. 467-477
 Hassanali, A. 363-368, 649-655
 Hecker, P. 293-299
 House, L. R. 671-682

 Idriss, M. H. 159-166
 Isman, M. B. 47-53
 Ivbijaro, M. F. 149-152

 Jacobson, R. L. 91-96
 Jeane-Pierre, E. 427-441
 Jean-Jacques, L. 427-441
 Jeannin, P. 293-299
 Jones, O. T. 787-794

 Kaaya, G. P. 443-448
 Kaddu, J. B. 91-96
 Kahoro, H. M. 79-89, 593-602
 Kalloo, 877-881
 Kanno, H. 579-582
 Kashyap, R. K. 877-881
 Kayumbo, H. Y. 35-41, 91-101
 Khan, Z. R. 55-62
 Khanna, S. C. 865-867
 Khush, G. S. 659
 Kiilu, J. 347-354
 Kiritani, K. 555-562
 Knaus, R. M. 1-11
 Koul, O. 47-53
 Krishnamoorthy, A. 167-170

 Lakkundi, N. H. 21-26
 Lancien, J. 411-416
 Lannes, C. 411-416
 Leak, S. G. A. 293-299
 Leuschner, K. 627-638, 671-682, 889-898
 Li, C. S. 535-539
 Lubega, M. C. 549-554

 Madubunyi, L. C. 309-313
 Magalit, H. 217-222
 Majiwa, P. A. O. 271-280
 Mani, M. 167-170
 Mbata, G. N. 227-234, 245-251
 Mbata, K. J. 315-321
 Mbulamberi, D. B. 289-292
 McComie, L. D. 197-204
 Melamed-Madjar, V. 541-549
 Miller, J. 223-226
 Minengu, M. 293-299
 Minja, E. M. 489-499
 Minja, S. 293-299
 Mnzava, A. E. P. 861-863
 Mohyuddin, A. I. 721-732
 Mongi, A. O. 907-917
 Mueke, J. M. 35-41, 97-101
 Muguwa, J. 411-416
 Mukiyama, T. K. 119-131
 Mulatu, W. 293-299
 Mulligan, P. 301-307

 Mumcuoglu, K. Y. 223-226
 Mutinga, M. J. 91-96
 Mwangelwa, M. I. 315-321
 Mwangi, R. W. 119-131

 Nankudaba, G. 293-299
 Natarajan, N. 851-854
 Nderitu, J. H. 97-101
 Neupane, F. P. 501-534
 Njogu, A. R. 417-425
 Nnabuchi, S. E. 883-887
 Nwanze, K. F. 605-616
 Nyeko, J. H. P. 271-280
 Nyiira, Z. M. 839-843

 Ochieng'-Odero, J. P. R. 133-141
 Ochieng, S. A. 79-89, 593-602
 Ociba, P. M. 271-280
 Odhiambo, T. R. 259-263, 463, 465, 571-576
 Odindo, M. O. 773-778
 Okech, M. 363-368, 443-448
 Okeke, J. 143-148
 Okiy, D. A. 883-887
 Okorie, T. G. 143-148, 153-157
 Okoth, V. A. O. 713-718
 Olagbaju, R. A. 171-177
 Ole-Moiyoi, O. K. 271-280
 Oloo, G. W. 256, 759-763
 Omuse, J. K. 417-425
 Onyango, P. 281-287
 Opiyo, E. A. 417-425
 Ordner, G. 293-299
 Ormerod, W. E. 455-461
 Otieno, L. H. 271-280, 281-287, 315-321

 Packer, M. J. 377-384
 Pascal, G. 427-441
 Pathak, R. S. 689-699
 Peter, C. 903-906
 Pimbert, M. P. 869-876

 Rajabalee, A. 825-836
 Ramasamy, M. S. 845-850
 Ramasamy, R. 845-850
 Randolph, S. E. 347-354
 Rath, R. 583-591
 Reagan, T. E. 1-11
 Reed, W. 869-876
 Rogers, D. J. 331-354
 Rowlands, G. J. 293-299

 Saini, R. K. 369-375
 Sandhu, S. S. 73-77
 Sauveroché, B. 293-299
 Saxena, K. N. 649-655, 795-805
 Saxena, R. C. 55-62
 Schlein, Y. 91-96
 Seshu Reddy, K. V. 549-554,

- 563–569, 703–712
Sharma, H. C. 889–898
Sharma, S. P. 865–867
Shaw, A. P. M. 449–453
Shazali, H. M. E. 855–859
Shereni, W. 399–409
Showler, A. T. 1–12
Sidhu, A. S. 73–77
Sidhu, H. S. 69–72
Singh, G. 69–72
Singh, J. 73–77
Singh, S. P. 167–170
- Sithole, S. Z. 481–488
Siyanbola, O. O. 153–157
Srikanth, J. 21–26
Srivastava, C. P. 869–876
Sum, K. O. S. 549–554
Sundara Babu, P. C. 851–854
- Taneja, S. L. 605–616, 671–682
Tatsuki, S. 807–812
Tikubet, G. 293–299
Torto, B. 649–655
Trail, J. C. M. 293–299
- Ukwungwu, M. N. 639–647
Umeh, E.-D. N. 189–195
Unnithan, G. C. 795–805
- Vajime, C. G. 27–34
Verma, A. N. 877–881
Vidyasagar, P. 889–898
Waladde, S. M. 79–89, 593–602
Walker, P. T. 563–569
Wongo, L. E. 179–188
Zethner, O. 254

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For indications of the design of papers, the author should consult a recent issue of the journal. The following paragraphs are provided as guidelines for the preparation and submission of manuscripts.

1. All papers for publication in *Insect Science and its Application* should be submitted directly to Professor Thomas R. Odhiambo, Editor-in-Chief, *Insect Science and its Application*, ICIPE Science Press, P.O. Box 72913, Nairobi, Kenya. Papers should be mailed in a strong envelope, preferably linen, as they will otherwise arrive in a damaged condition.
2. Papers should be typed in English or French, and be original contributions in the field of tropical insect science. Each paper should have a summary in the form of an abstract not exceeding 200 words in both English and French.
3. Submission of a paper implies that it has not been published previously, that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, and that if accepted for *Insect Science and its Application* the authors will transfer copyright (by signing the form) to the ICIPE Science Press of the International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology. Manuscripts and illustrations become the property of the journal.
4. There is no page charge for papers accepted for publication.
5. Manuscripts and illustrations must be submitted in triplicate (original and two copies) to ensure efficient refereeing. If a computer is used for the preparation of the manuscript, the diskette should also be submitted (the author should state the hardware and software used and ensure that it is virus-free). In the case of multiple authorship, the authors should indicate who is to receive correspondence and the correct address for the mailing of proofs.
6. Manuscripts must be typewritten with double spacing (including the reference list), with wide margins, and on one side of the paper only. Authors are requested to keep their

communications as concise as possible. Footnotes should be avoided, and italics should not be used for emphasis. A running head of not more than 30 letters should be supplied.

7. The manuscript should contain the following features:

Title: This should be followed by the author's name and full address.

Abstract: Containing a brief summary of the contents, and conclusions of the paper. It should not be longer than 200 words, and should be supplied in both English and French.

Key Words: A short list of key words (arranged in alphabetical order) should be provided for rapid scanning of the contents of the paper and use in compiling the Index to the completed volume of the journal.

Introduction: Should contain a brief survey of the relevant literature and the reasons for doing the work.

Materials and Methods: Sufficient information should be given to permit repetition of the experimental work by other workers. The technical description of methods should be given only when such methods are new or modified.

Results: Should be presented concisely. Only in exceptional cases will it be permissible to present the same set of results in both a table and a figure. The results section should not be used for discussion.

Discussion: Should be separate from the Results section, and should deal with the significance of the results and their relationship to the object of the work. Comparison with relevant published work should be made, and conclusions drawn.

Acknowledgements: Only pertinent acknowledgements should be cited.

Reference: The Harvard system will be followed. References should be detailed in the following order: Authors' names and initials, date of publication (in brackets), the title of the article, the name of the journal as abbreviated in the *World List of Scientific Periodicals* (4th edn. 1964), the volume, and the first and last pages of the article, e.g.

Delobel A. G. L. (1983) Influence of temperature and host plant condition on preimaginal development and survival in sorghum shootfly *Atherigona soccata*. *Insect Sci. Applic.* 4, 327-335.

For books, the author's names, date of publication, title, edition, page reference,

publisher's name and the place of publication should be given, e.g.

Zurflueh R. C. (1976) Phenylethers as insect growth regulators: laboratory and field experiments. In *Juvenile Hormones* (Edited by Gilbert L. L.), pp. 61-74. Plenum Press, New York.

Within the text, references should be given as Unnithan (1981) or (Unnithan, 1981). When a citation includes more than two authors, e.g. Ochieng', Onyango and Bungu, the paper should be referred to in the text as Ochieng' et al., provided that this is not ambiguous. If there are only two authors, they should be referred to as Ochieng' and Onyango. If papers by the same authors in the same year are cited, they should be distinguished by letters (a,b,c, etc.).

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Darlington J. P. E. C. (1988) Primary reproductives and royal cells of the termite, *Macrotermes michaelsoni*. *Insect Sci. Applic.* (In press).

References to "personal communication" and unpublished work are permitted in the text only.

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Black and white glossy photographs or positive prints (not slides or X-ray negatives) should be sent, unmounted wherever possible, and should be restricted to the minimum necessary.

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9. Tables should be constructed so as to be intelligible without reference to the text, numbered in arabic numerals, and typed on separate sheets. Every table should be provided with an explanatory caption, and each column should carry an appropriate heading.

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